

# ENGLISH – INTERLINGUA

A basic vocabulary

B.C. SEXTON



**Union Mundial pro Interlingua**  
2019

Original edition: British Interlingua Society, 1979

This edition is a reprint of the original edition, except for a few printing errors

ISBN 978-2-36607-057-6

© 2019 Union Mundial pro Interlingua | [www.interlingua.com](http://www.interlingua.com)

Tote derectos reservate. Iste texto es facite disponibile pro uso non-commercial solmente. Tote formas de re-vendita o re-distribution electronic o imprimate es prohibite sin permission in scripto. Nulle parte de iste publication pote esser reproducite, copiate, conservate in un systema de cercar o transmittite in ulle forma o per ulle methodo: graphic, electronic, mechanic, photographic, registrate sur disco o cassetta, transferite a bases de datos o in altere maniera sin permission in scripto. Es permittite citar in recensiones con indication del fonte.

## ENGLISH-INTERLINGUA: A BASIC VOCABULARY

This list has been issued to serve new users of Interlingua who need a basic English-Interlingua vocabulary. Although it has only just over 2000 entries, they represent the most frequently employed meanings of the most commonly used words, the core vocabulary of the English language. The Interlingua translations help beginners by deliberately omitting unwanted synonyms and are based on current usage both in Interlingua and its control languages.

Abbreviations and grammatical notes are kept to a minimum. When an English word has just one common meaning it appears in bold letters and its Interlingua equivalent in normal letters, e.g. **aeroplane** avion. If it has one meaning but we have given more than one possible Interlingua equivalent, these are separated by a comma, e.g. **ugly** fede, repulsive. If the Interlingua words are *not* in alphabetical order, the first is the more commonly used. If the English word has two or more different meanings, each with a separate Interlingua translation, they are separated by a semicolon and clues to the meanings, unless obviously superfluous, are given within curved brackets. An example is **trunk** (of tree) trunco; (= box) coffro.

Many English words are capable of use in more than one grammatical category. For instance, *milk* can be an attributive noun in *milkman*, a noun in *a bottle of milk*, and a verb in *can I milk the cow?* In this vocabulary such uses are separated by the semicolon and preceded by a grammatical abbreviation, in Italic: *a* means adjective or attributive noun, *n* means noun, *v* = verb, *adv* = adverb, *conj* = conjunction, *int* = interjection (=exclamation), *prep* = preposition and *pron* = pronoun. Not all adverbs are given as so many of them can be made from adjectives by addition of the suffix *-mente*, e.g. since *free* is “libere”, then *freely* will be “liberemente”. Verbs constitute a special case as some are transitive (marked *vt*), others intransitive (marked *vi*) or can be either (marked *vt/vi*). The categories are *not* marked if the English and the Interlingua verbs are both transitive or both intransitive. A few examples will clarify the method. There is no mark for *happen* because *happen* and its Interlingua equivalent “evenir” are both intransitive (= do not take an object): you cannot “happen” anything; Similarly *kick* has no mark because both it and “calcar” always take an object and are therefore transitive. Then look at *grow*. If you feed a boy he will *grow* (intransitive = crescer); roses *grow* (intransitive = vegetar); but to *grow carrots* uses *grow* in a transitive sense (object: carrots) and the translation for this is “cultivar”. Often, when an English verb can be used either transitively or intransitively, Interlingua uses the reflexive for the English intransitive. This is indicated in the vocabulary by *se* in curved brackets, e.g. **melt** funder (*se*). This simply means the same as **meet** *vt* funder; *vi* funder *se*, so that *we melt the wax* is “nos funde le cera”, but *the wax melts* is “le cera se funde”. Similarly, *Tom meets Dick* = “Tom incontra Dick”, but *Tom and Dick meet* = “Tom e Dick se incontra”.

Care should be taken to distinguish the English word used as adverb, conjunction and preposition. Adverbs answer the question *how*, *where*, and *when*; conjunctions link phrases, and prepositions govern nouns and pronouns. For instance, *he came before* uses *before* as an adverb (translate using *antea*). *He stands before me* uses it as a preposition (translate by *ante*) and *He died before I was born* uses it as a conjunction (translate *ante que*).

In sub-headings the main English word is not repeated but replaced with a ~. An asterisk indicates a word not included in the Interlingua-English Dictionary

but correctly extracted from the control languages by the official rules for the formation of vocabulary. Feminine designations ending in “-a” are omitted, as they can be formed by substitution from the masculine and general forms ending in “-o”, e.g. “italiano/italiana”.

*B. C. Sexton, Sheffield 6/78*

**ABBREVIATIONS**

<i>a</i>	adjective; attributive noun	<i>m</i>	male
<i>adv</i>	adverb	<i>med</i>	medicine
<i>anat</i>	anatomy	<i>mil</i>	military
<i>arith</i>	arithmetic	<i>mus</i>	music
<i>biol</i>	biology	<i>n</i>	noun
<i>com</i>	commerce	<i>parl</i>	parliament
<i>elec</i>	electricitate	<i>prep</i>	prepositions
<i>f</i>	female	<i>pron</i>	pronounce
<i>fig</i>	figurative	<i>rel</i>	religion
<i>fin</i>	finance	<i>rly</i>	railways
<i>gen</i>	general	<i>theat</i>	theatre
<i>geog</i>	geographical	<i>v</i>	verb
<i>hist</i>	history	<i>vi</i>	intransitive verb
<i>indust</i>	industry	<i>vt</i>	transitive verb
<i>int</i>	interjection	<i>vt/vi</i>	verb used both transitively and intransitively
<i>jur</i>	juridical		

**MEASUREMENTS**

(Note that in Interlingua the comma takes the place of the decimal point)

<i>acre</i>	0,405 hectares
<i>foot</i>	0,3048 metros
<i>gallon</i>	4,546 litros; (U.S.) 3,785 litros
<i>horse power</i>	0,750 kilowatts
<i>hundredweight</i>	50,8 kilogrammas; (U.S.) 45,36 kilogrammas
<i>inch</i>	25,4 millimetros
<i>mile</i>	1,609 kilometros
<i>ounce</i>	28,35 grammas
<i>pint</i>	0,57 litros; (U.S.) 0,473 litros
<i>pound</i>	0,453 kilogrammas
<i>quart</i>	1,136 litros; (U.S.) 0,946 litros
<i>ton</i>	1,016 tonnas; (U.S.) 0,907 tonnas
<i>yard</i>	0,9144 metros

## ENGLISH-INTERLINGUA: A BASIC VOCABULARY

### A

a un; (= per) per

**ability** capacitate, habilitate

**able** capace, habile; **be** ~ poter

**about** *adv* approximativemente, circa;

*prep* (= around) circa; (= concerning) de, in re, relative a, super

**above** *adv/prep* super

**abroad** al estraniero

**absence** absentia

**absent** absente

**absolutely** absolutemente

**accept** acceptar

**accident** accidente

**according to** secundo

**accordingly** in consequentia

**account** *n* (= report) conto, reporto; (in bank) conto; (= bill) factura; ~ **for** dar conto de; **on** ~ **of** a causa de

**accuse** accusar

**accustom** accostumar, habituar

**across** trans

**act** *n* acto; *v* ager; (theat.) jocar, representar

**action** action

**active** active

**activity** activitate

**actor** actor

**actress** actrice

**actual** effective

**actually** effectivemente, realmente

**add** adder; ~ **up** additionar

**address** *n* adresse; *v* adressar (un littersa)

**adjective** adjective

**admiration** admiration

**admire** admirar

**admission** admission

**admit** admitter

**adopt** adoptar

**advance** *n* aviantamento; *v* aviantar; **in** ~ anticipatemente

**advantage** advantage

**adventure** aventura

**advertise** annunciar

**advertisement** annuncio

**advertising** publicitate

**advice** aviso, consilio

**advise** consiliar

**aeroplane** avion

**affair** affaire, cosa

**afford** (= give) dar; **we cannot** ~ nos non pote tolerar le expensa de

**afraid, be** timer, haber timor

**Africa** Africa

**African** *a* african; *n* africano

**after** *adv* postea; *conj* post que; *prep* post

**afternoon** postmeridie

**again** de nove

**against** contra

**age** *n* etate; (hist.) epocha

**agency** agentia

**agent** agente

**ago** retro

**agree** consentir, esser de accordo

**agreeable** agradabile

**agreement** accordo

**agriculture** agricultura

**ahead** avante

**aim** *n* scopo; *v* aspirar (a); (gun) punctar

**air** aere

**airport** aeroporto

**alike** *a* simile; *adv* similemente

**alive** vive

**all** *a* omne, tote; *n* toto; *pron* omnes, totes; **at all** del toto

**allow** permitter

**almost** quasi

**alone** sol

**along** preter

**aloud** a alte voce

**already** jam

**also** anque

**although** ben que

**altogether** (= quite) completamente

**always** semper

**ambition** ambition

**America** America

**American** *a* american; *n* americano

**among** inter

**amount** *n* amonta, quantitate; *v*

amontar (a)  
**amuse** amusar  
**ancient** antique  
**and** e; (arith.) plus  
**angle** angulo  
**angry** irate  
**animal** animal  
**annoy** irritar  
**another** (additional) ancora un;  
 (different) un altere  
**answer** *n* (=reply) responsa; (to a  
 problem) solution; *v* responder (a)  
**anxiety** anxietate  
**anxious** anxie  
**any** alicun; (emphatic) qualcunque;  
**anybody** alicuno  
**anything** alique  
**apart** a parte  
**appear** apparer; (= seem) parer  
**appearance** apparenzia  
**apple** pomo  
**apply** applicar; ~ **for** sollicitar  
**appoint** appunctar  
**approve** approbar  
**April** april  
**arch** arco  
**are** es; (optional plural) son  
**argue** (= offer reasons) arguer; (=  
 dispute) disputar  
**argument** (= reasoning) argumento; (=  
 dispute) disputa  
**arise** provenir  
**arm** bracio; (weapon) arma  
**army** armea  
**around** circa  
**arrange** arrangiar  
**arrangement** arrangiamento  
**arrest** *n* arresto; *v* arrestar  
**arrival** arrivata  
**arrive** arrivar (a un loco)  
**arrow** flecha  
**art** arte  
**artist** artista  
**article** articulo  
**artificial** artificial  
**as** *adv* como; *conj* (= since) pois que,  
 proque; ~ **white as snow** si/tanto  
 blanc como le nive

**ash** cinere  
**ashamed, be** haber vergonia  
**Asia** Asia  
**Asian** *a* asiatic; *n* asiatico  
**aside** a parte, al latere  
**ask** demandar  
**asleep, fall** addormir se  
**association** association  
**astonish** stupefacer  
**at** a; ~ **the** al  
**Atlantic** *n* Atlantico  
**attack** *n* attacco; *v* attaccar  
**attempt** *n* essayo, proba; *v* essayar,  
 probar  
**attend** (meeting) assister a; (task)  
 prestar attention a  
**attract** attraher  
**audience** auditorio  
**August** *n* agosto  
**aunt** amita  
**Australia** Australia  
**Australian** *a* australian; *n* australiano  
**Austria** Austria  
**Austrian** *a* austriac; *n* austriaco  
**Autumn** autumnno  
**avenue** avenue  
**average** *a* medie; *n* media  
**avoid** evitar  
**awake** vigile  
**away** foras  
  
**baby** baby, neonato  
**back** *adv* retro; *n* dorso  
**bad, badly** mal  
**bag** sacco  
**balance** *n* balancia; (fin.) saldo; *v*  
 equilibrar (se)  
**ball** balla; (large) ballon; (dance) ballo  
**band** banda  
**bank** (river) ripa; (fin.) banca  
**bar** *n* barra: (for drink) bar; (chocolate,  
 soap) tableta  
**bargain** *n* (= agreement) contracto; (=  
 purchase) acquisition a bon mercato;  
*v* negociar  
**barrel** barril  
**base** *n* base  
**basin** bassino

**basket** corbe  
**bath** banio; ~ **room** camera de banio;  
**have a** ~ baniar se  
**battle** battalia  
**bay** baia  
**be** esser; (commands) esse, sja  
**bear** *v* (= carry) porter; (= stand) suportar  
**beard** barba  
**beat** *v* batter; (= defeat) vincer  
**beautiful** belle  
**beauty** beltate  
**because** proque; ~ **of** a causa de  
**become** devenir  
**bed** lecto; ~ **room** camera a dormir  
**beer** bira  
**before** *adv* antea; *conj* ante que; *prep* ante  
**beg** (= entreat) peter, precar  
**begin** *vt/vi* comenciar  
**beginning** comenciamiento  
**behaviour** conducta  
**behind** post  
**being** *n* esser  
**Belgian** *a* belge; *n* (both sexes) belga  
**Belgium** Belgica  
**believe** creder  
**bell** campana  
**belong** pertiner  
**below** *adv* in basso, infra; *prep* sub  
**belt** cintura; (fig. ) zona  
**bend** *n* curva; *v* curvar (se), flecter se  
**bench** banco  
**beneath** *adv* infra; *prep* sub, infra  
**beside** al latere de  
**besides** de plus  
**best** *a* le melior; *adv* le melio  
**betray** trair  
**better** *a* melior; *adv* melio  
**between** inter  
**beyond** extra, ultra  
**Bible** Biblia  
**bicycle** *n* bicycletta; *v* bicyclar  
**big** grande  
**bill** (= account) factura; (parl.) projecto de lege  
**bind** ligar  
**bird** ave  
**birth** nascentia  
**birthday** anniversario  
**bit** pecietta; **a** ~ un paucio  
**bite** *n* morsura; *v* morder  
**bitter** amar  
**black** *a/n* nigre  
**blade** lamina  
**blame** *n* blasmo; *v* blasmar  
**bless** benedicer  
**blind** cec  
**block** *n* bloco; *v* blocar, obstruer  
**blood** sanguine  
**blow** *n* colpo; *v* sufflar  
**blue** *a/n* blau  
**board** planca; (= committee) consilio  
**boast** vantar se  
**boat** barca  
**body** corpore; (dead) cadavere  
**boil** *vi* bullir; *vt* facer bullir; cocer in aqua  
**bold** hardite  
**bone** osso  
**book** libro  
**border** bordo; (= frontier) frontiera  
**born** nascite; **be** ~ nacer  
**borrow** facer prestar se  
**both** ambe; **both ... and** e ... e  
**bottle** bottilia  
**bottom** basso, fundo; (anat.) culo  
**boundary** limite  
**bow** *n* arco; *v* inclinar (se)  
**box** cassa  
**boy** puero  
**brain** cerebro  
**branch** branca; (office, etc) succursal  
**brave** brave  
**Brazil** Brasil  
**Brazilian** *a* brasilian; *n* brasiliano  
**bread** pan  
**break** *vt/vi* rumper  
**breakfast** *n* jentaculo; **have** ~ jentar  
**breath** sufflo  
**breathe** respirar  
**brick** bricca  
**bridge** ponte  
**bright** brillante  
**bring** apportar; ~ **about** effectuar; ~ **back** reportar; ~ **up** educar

**Britain** Grande Britannia  
**British** *a* britannic; **the** ~ le britannos  
**broad** large  
**brother** fratre  
**brown** *a/n* brun  
**brush** *n* brossa  
**build** construer  
**building** construction, edificio  
**burn** *vt/vi* arder  
**burst** *vt/vi* rumper  
**bury** interrar  
**bus** autobus  
**bush** arbusto  
**business** affaires, commercio  
**businessman** commerciante, negotiante  
**busy** occupate  
**but** *ma*; (= except) excepte, salvo  
**butter** butyro  
**button** button  
**buy** comprar  
**by** per; (= before) ante; (= near) apud

C

**cake** torta  
**calculate** calcular  
**call** *n* appello; *v* appellare; (= summon) vocar  
**calm** *a* calme  
**camp** *n* campo; *v* campar  
**can** *n* cassa de latta; *v present tense* pote  
**Canada** Canada  
**Canadian** *a* canadian; *n* canadiano  
**canal** canal  
**cap** bonetto  
**cape** (geog.) capo  
**capital** *a/n* capital  
**captain** capitano  
**car** automobile  
**card** carta  
**care** *n* attention, cura, sollicitude; *v* prestar attention; (= worry) inquietar se; ~ **for** curar  
**careful** attentive  
**careless** negligente  
**carpet** tapete  
**carriage** carro; (= transport charges) porto  
**carry** portar; ~ **out** exequer

**case** caso; (= suitcase) valise  
**castle** castello  
**cat** catto  
**catch** *v* capturar; (a train) prender  
**cattle** bestial  
**cause** *n* causa; *v* causar  
**cent** cento; **per** ~ per cento  
**centimetre** centimetro  
**centre** centro  
**century** seculo  
**ceremony** ceremonia  
**certain** (both senses) certe  
**certainly** certo  
**chain** catena  
**chair** sede  
**chairman** presidente  
**chance** fortuna; opportunitate  
**change** *n* cambio, *vt/vi* cambiar  
**character** (= person) persona; (other senses) character  
**charge** *n* carga; (price) precio; *v* cargar  
**charm** charme  
**cheap** *a* incostose; *adv* a bon mercato  
**check** verificar  
**cheer** acclamar; ~ **up** allegrar  
**cheese** caseo  
**cheque** cheque  
**chest** (anat.) pectore; (= box) coffro  
**chief** *a* principal; *n* chef  
**child** infante  
**China** porcellana; (country) China  
**Chinese** chinese  
**choice** *n* selection  
**choose** seliger  
**Christmas** Natal, Noel  
**church** ecclesia  
**cigar** cigarro  
**cigarette** cigarretta  
**circle** circulo  
**circular** circular  
**city** citate  
**citizen** citatano  
**civilization** civilisation  
**claim** *n* pretension; reclamation; *v* (= assert) pretender; (= demand as due) reclamar  
**class** classe  
**clay** argilla



**clean** munde; *v* mundar  
**clear** *a* clar, liberare; *v* liberar; ~ **away** portar via; ~ **off** fugir; (as order) **foras** de hic!; ~ **out** vacuar; ~ **up** (a mystery) elucidar; (= tidy) regular  
**clerk** commisso  
**clever** habile, inteligente  
**cliff** precipitiu  
**climb** montar  
**clock** horologio  
**close** *a* clause; *adv/prep* presso; *v* clauder (se)  
**cloth** drappo; (piece of) panno  
**clothe** vestir  
**clothes** vestimentos  
**cloud** nube  
**club** (= society) club  
**coal** carbon  
**coast** costa  
**coat** mantello; (=jacket) jachetta  
**coffee** cafe  
**coin** numisma  
**cold** *a* frigide; *n* frigidu; (illness) rheuma; **feel** ~ haber frigidu  
**collect** colliger  
**college** collegiu; universitate  
**colony** colonia  
**colour** *n* color, *v* colorar  
**comb** *n* pectine; *v* pectinar; ~ **one's** hair pectinar se  
**combine** combinar (se)  
**come** venir; ~ **in** entrar  
**comfort** *n* confortu; *v* consolar  
**comfortable** confortabile  
**comma** virgula  
**command** *v* comandar  
**commerce** commercio  
**committee** comitee  
**common** comun  
**companion** companion  
**company** compania  
**compare** comparar  
**comparison** comparation  
**compete** concurrer  
**competition** concurso; (com.) concurrentia  
**complain** planger se (de)  
**complaint** querela; (= illness) maladia  
**complete** *a* complete; *v* compler  
**complicated** complicate  
**compose** componer  
**composed** calme, tranquille  
**concern** *n* (= firm) interprisa; (= worry) anxietate; *v* concerner  
**concerning** concernente, de  
**condition** condition  
**conference** conferentia  
**confess** confessar  
**confidence** confidentia  
**confuse** confunder  
**connect** *vt* connecter; *vi* junger se  
**connection** connexion; (rly.) correspondentia  
**conquer** conquerer  
**conquest** conquesta  
**conscience** conscientia  
**conscious** consciente  
**consciousness** conscientia  
**consider** considerar; reguardar  
**considerable** satis grande  
**consideration** consideration  
**contain** continer  
**container** receptaculu  
**content** *a* contente  
**contents** contento  
**continue** *vt/vi* continuar  
**continuous** continue  
**control** *n* controlu; *v* diriger, governar; (= check) controlar  
**convenient** comode  
**conversation** conversation  
**cook** *n* cocu; *v* cocer  
**cool** fresc  
**copper** cupro  
**copy** *n* copia; (of book, etc) exemplar; *v* copiar  
**corn** cereales; (= maize) mais  
**corner** angulu  
**correct** *a* correcte; *v* corrigir  
**cost** *n* costu; *v* costar  
**cottage** cabana  
**cotton** coton  
**council** consilio  
**count** *n* computu; (nobleman) conte; *v* contar  
**country** pais; (= opposite of town)

campania  
**courage** corage  
**course** curso; (of meal) platto; **of** ~  
naturalmente  
**court** corte  
**cousin** cosino  
**cover** *n* copertura; (= lid) coperculo; *v*  
coperir  
**cow** vacca  
**crack** *n* fissura; *v* finder  
**crash** *n* collision; (sound) fracasso;  
ruina; *v* crepar; collider; (fin.) faller  
**cream** crema  
**creature** creatura  
**creep** reper  
**crime** crimine  
**criminal** *a/n* criminal  
**critic** critic  
**critical** critic  
**criticism** critica  
**crop** (plants, etc) recolta  
**cross** *n* cruce; *v* transir; ~ **out**  
supprimer  
**crowd** *n* turba; *v* affluer  
**crown** corona  
**cruel** cruel  
**crush** *v* applattar, tunder; (= beat)  
vincer  
**cry** *n* crito; *v* critar; (sweep) plorar  
**cultivate** cultivar  
**cup** (for tea, etc) tassa  
**cure** *n* remedio; *v* curar, sanar  
**curious** curiose  
**curl** *n* bucla; *v* buclar  
**current** *a/n* corrente; ~ **events**  
actualitates  
**curse** *n* malediction; *v* maledicer; (=   
swear) blasphemar  
**curve** *n* curva; *v* curvar (se)  
**cushion** cossino  
**custom** costume  
**customer** cliente  
**cut** *n* incision, sectura; (=wound)  
vulnerare; (in prices) reduction; *v* secar;  
~ **off** excider

**D** **daily** quotidian  
**damage** *n* damno, injuria; *v* damni-

ficar, guastar  
**dance** *n* dansa; (= ball) ballo; *v* dansar  
**danger** periculo  
**dangerous** periculose  
**dare** osar  
**dark** obscur  
**darkness** obscuritate  
**date** data; (fruit) dactylo; *v* datar  
**daughter** filia  
**day** die  
**dead** morte  
**deal** *v* tractar (de); comerciar; **a**  
**great** ~ multo  
**dear** (both senses) car  
**death** morte  
**debt** debita  
**decay** *n* decadentia; *v* decader  
**deceive** deciper  
**December** decembre  
**decide** decider  
**decision** decision  
**declare** declarar  
**decrease** diminuer  
**deed** facto  
**deep** profunde  
**defeat** *n* disfacta; *v* disfacere, vincer  
**defence** defenza  
**defend** defender  
**degree** grado  
**delay** *n* retardo; *v* retardar  
**delicate** delicate  
**delight** *n* delecto; *v* delectar (se)  
**delightful** delectabile  
**deliver** (= free) liberar; (goods) livrar;  
(speech) pronunciar  
**demand** *n* exigentia; (com.) demanda;  
*v* exiger  
**Denmark** Danmark  
**depart** partir  
**department** departamento, section; ~  
**store** grande magazin  
**departure** partida  
**defend** depender (de)  
**descend** descender  
**describe** describer  
**description** description  
**desert** *n* deserto; *v* desertar  
**deserve** meritar

**desire** *n* desiro; *v* desirar  
**despair** *n* despero; *v* desperar  
**destroy** destruer  
**destruction** destruction  
**detail** detalio  
**determine** *vt* determinar; *vi* decider, determinar se  
**determined** determinate, resolute  
**develop** developpar (se)  
**development** developpamento  
**devil** diabolo  
**diamond** diamante  
**dictionary** dictionario  
**die** morir  
**difference** differentia  
**different** differente  
**difficult** difficile  
**difficulty** difficultate  
**dig** excavar, fossar  
**dining-room** camera a mangiar  
**dinner** dinar  
**direct** *a* directe; *v* diriger  
**direction** direction; (= way) senso  
**director** director  
**dirt** immunditias  
**dirty** imunde  
**disappear** disparer  
**disappoint** disappunctar  
**discipline** disciplina  
**discontented** discontente  
**discover** discoperir  
**discovery** discoperta  
**discuss** discuter  
**discussion** discussion  
**disease** maladia, morbo  
**disgust** disgustar  
**dish** platto  
**distance** distantia  
**distinguish** distinguer  
**district** districto  
**disturb** disturbar, perturbar  
**disturbance** perturbation, tumulto  
**divide** divider (se)  
**division** division  
**do** facer; (= finish) finir; (= suffice) bastar, sufficer; (in questions and negative sentences) (omit)  
**doctor** (gen.) doctor; (= physician)

medico  
**dog** can  
**dollar** dollar  
**door** porta  
**double** *a* duple; *v* duplar  
**doubt** *n* dubita; *v* dubitar  
**doubtless** sin dubita  
**down** *a* basso; (= below) in basso; (*a* street) per  
**dozen** dozana  
**drag** tirar, trainar  
**draw** (= pull) tirar; (art) designar  
**dream** *n* sonio; *v* soniar  
**dress** *n* roba; *v* vestir  
**drink** bibita; *v* biber  
**drive** *v* pulsar; (*a* car) guidar; ~ **back** repeller  
**drop** *n* (= globule) gutta; (= fall) cadita; *vt* lassar cader; *vi* cader  
**drown** necar (se)  
**drunken** inebriate  
**dry** *a* sic; *v* siccar  
**due** *a* debite; ~ **to** *a* causa de  
**dull** pauco brillante; stupide; (sound) surde; (= boring) enoiose  
**during** durante  
**dust** pulvere  
**Dutch** hollandese  
**duty** carga, deber

**each** *a* cata; *pron* cata uno; le un le altere  
**eager** alacre  
**eagerly** con ardor  
**ear** aure  
**early** *a* precoce; (= first) prime; *adv* de bon hora, tosto  
**earn** ganiar  
**earnest** serie  
**earth** terra  
**ease** facilitate; **at** ~ in reposo  
**east** *a* del est, oriental; *n* est  
**easy** facile  
**eat** mangiar  
**edge** bordo  
**educate** educar  
**effect** *n* effecto; *v* effectuar  
**effective** effective, efficace

E

**effort** effortio  
**egg** ovo  
**eight** octo  
**eighteen** dece-octo  
**eighth** *a* octave; *n* octavo  
**eighty** octanta  
**either** o le un o le altere; (= each) cata;  
~ ... **or** o ... o; **nor** ... ~ ni ... non plus  
**elder** senior  
**elect** eliger  
**election** election  
**electric** electric  
**electricity** electricitate  
**eleven** dece-un  
**else** altere; **or** ~ alteremente  
**elsewhere** alibi  
**empire** imperio  
**employ** empear  
**employee** empleato  
**employer** empleator  
**employment** empleamento  
**empty** *a* vacue; *v* vacuar  
**enclose** includer  
**encourage** incoragiar; (= promote)  
promover  
**end** *n* fin; *vt/vi* finir  
**enemy** inimico  
**engine** motor; (= machine) machina;  
(rly.) locomotiva  
**engineer** ingeniero; (= mechanic)  
mechanico  
**engineering** ingenieria  
**England** Anglaterra  
**English** *a/n* anglese  
**Englishman** anglese  
**enjoy** gauder de, (= have use of) fruer  
de  
**enough** *a* sufficiente; *adv* satis; **be** ~  
bastar, sufficer  
**enquire** demandar, inquirer  
**enter** entrar (in)  
**entertain** amuser; dar hospitalitate a;  
(an idea) considerar  
**entire** integre, tote  
**entirely** completamente, (in) toto  
**entrance** entrada, ingresso  
**envelope** enveloppe  
**equal** equal

**equality** equalitate  
**escape** *n* escappata, evasion; *v*  
escappar (a), evader (a)  
**especially** particularmente  
**essential** essential, importante  
**Europe** Europa  
**european** *a* europee; *n* europeu  
**even** *adv* mesmo  
**evening** vespera, vespere  
**event** eveniment  
**ever** (= always) sempre; (= at any time)  
jammais  
**every** omne  
**everyone** omne personas, omnes  
**everything** toto, omne cosa  
**everywhere** ubique  
**evil** *a/n* mal  
**exact** exacte  
**exactly** al puncto; exactemente  
**examination** examine  
**examine** examinar  
**example** exemplo  
**excellent** excellent  
**except** excepte  
**exception** exception  
**excess** excesso  
**exchange** *n* excambio; *v* excambiar  
**excite** excitar  
**excitement** excitemento  
**excuse** *n* excusa; *v* excusar  
**exercise** *n* exercitio; *v* exercitar (se)  
**exist** exister  
**existence** existentia  
**expect** expectar  
**expense** expensa  
**expensive** car, dispendiose  
**experience** experientia  
**experiment** experimento  
**explain** explicar  
**explanation** explication  
**explosion** explosion  
**express** exprimer  
**expression** expression  
**extend** extender (se)  
**extension** extension  
**extensive** extensive  
**extent** amplitude, extension  
**extraordinary** extraordinari

**F**

**extreme** extreme

**extremely** multo

**eye** oculo

**face** facie; (of clock) quadrante

**fact** factio; **in** ~ de facto

**factory** fabrica

**fade** distinger (se)

**fail** faller

**failure** fallimento, insuccesso

**faint** debile

**fair** eque, juste

**fairly** (= enough) assatis; (= justly) justemente

**faith** fide

**faithful** fidel

**fall** **n** cadita; (season) autumnno; *v* cader

**false** false

**familiar** familiar

**family** familia

**famous** celebre, famose

**fancy** *n* phantasia; *v* imaginar; (= like) amar

**far** *a* distante, lontan; *adv* lontano; **as** ~ **as** usque *a*

**farm** *a* agricole; *n* ferma; *v* cultivar

**farmer** fermero

**farther** *a* ulterior; (comparative of "far") plus lontan; *adv* ultra

**fashion** (= vogue) moda, voga; (= way) modo, maniera

**fast** *a* rapide; (=immobile) firme; *adv* rapidamente; firmemente

**fasten** attacher, fixar

**fat** *a* corpulente; (= fatty) grasse; *n* grassia

**fate** fato

**father** patre

**fault** defecto, falsa

**faulty** defective

**favour** *n* favor; *v* favorir

**favourite** favorite

**fear** *n* timor; *v* timer

**feast** festa; (= banquet) banchetto

**feather** pluma

**February** februario

**feed** nutrir (se)

**feel** sentir; (with fingers) palpar; ~

**well** sentir se ben

**feeling** sensation

**fellow** companion; (= man) homine

**female** *a* feminin; *n* femina

**fence** barriera

**fever** febre

**few** *a* pau; *pron* pauches

**field** campo

**fierce** feroce

**fifteen** dece-cinque

**fifth** *a* quinte; *n* quinto

**fifty** cinquanta

**fight** *n* combatto; *v* combatter (un persona, contra un persona)

**figure** *n* figura; (= number) cifra

**fill** plenar (se)

**film** *n* pellicula; (cine) film; *v* filmar

**find** trovar

**fine** *a* belle; (= not coarse) fin; *n* mulcta; *v* mulctar

**finger** digito

**finish** *n* conclusion, fin; *vt/vi* finir

**fire** *n* foco; (destructive) incendio; *v* (gun) discargar; ~ **engine** pompa de incendios

**firm** a firme; n firma

**first** *a* prime; *adv* primo; ~ **aid** prime succurso

**fish** *n* pisce(s); *v* piscar

**fit** *a* apte, convenibile; *n* attacco (de apoplexia); *v* installar, provider;

(clothes) vader ben (a); **be** ~ esser in forma

**five** cinque

**fix** fixar

**fixed** fixe

**flag** bandiera

**flame** flamma

**flash** *n* fulgure; *vi* fulgurar

**flat** *a* plan, platte; *n* appartamento

**flee** fugir

**flesh** carne

**float** *vi* flottar; *vt* facer flottar

**flood** *n* inundation; *v* inundar

**floor** solo; (= storey) etage

**flour** farina

**flow** *n* fluxo; *v* fluer

**flower** flor

**fly** *n* musca; *vi* volar; *vt* pilotar  
**fold** *n* plica; *v* plicar  
**follow** sequer  
**follower** adherente  
**food** alimento  
**fool** idiota  
**foolish** stupide  
**foot** (all senses) pede  
**football** football  
**for** *conj* nam; *prep* pro; (= during) durante; (= since) de post  
**forbid** prohibir  
**force** *n* fortia; *v* fortiar  
**foreign** estranie  
**foreigner** estraniero  
**forest** foreste  
**forget** oblidar  
**forgive** pardonar  
**fork** furca  
**form** *n* forma; (for filling in) formulario; *v* formar  
**formal** formal  
**former** anterior; previe; (= first of two) ille, illa, illo  
**formerly** previemente  
**fortunate** fortunate  
**fortune** fortuna  
**forty** quaranta  
**forward** in avante  
**four** quatro  
**fourteen** dece-quatro  
**fourth** *a* quarte; *n* quarto  
**frame** quadro  
**framework** armatura  
**France** Francia  
**free** *a* libere; (of charge) gratuite; (= generous) liberal; *adv* gratis; *v* liberar  
**freedom** libertate  
**freeze** *vt/vi* gelar  
**French** *a/n* francese  
**Frenchman** francese  
**frequent** frequente  
**fresh** fresc  
**Friday** venerdì  
**friend** amico; (f.) amica  
**friendly** amical  
**fright** terror  
**frighten** espaventar, terror

**frightening** espaventabile  
**from** de; (when “de” would be ambiguous) ab; (= out of) ex; ~ **the** del  
**front** *a* anterior; *n* parte anterior, fronte; ~ **door** porta principal  
**fruit** fructo  
**full** plen  
**fun** divertimento(s)  
**funny** comic, divertente; (= odd) curiose  
**fur** pelle; ~ **coat** pellicia  
**furnish** fornir; (a room) mobilar  
**furniture** mobiles  
**further** *a* ulterior; *adv* ultra  
**future** *a* futur; *n* futuro  
  
**gain** *n* ganio; *v* ganiar  
**game** joco; (= match) partita  
**gap** apertura, brecha; (fig.) lacuna, vacuo  
**garden** jardin  
**gas** gas  
**gate** porta  
**gather** *vt* colliger; *vi* (people) reunir se; (things) accumular  
**gay** gai  
**general** *a/n* general  
**generous** generose  
**gentle** dulce, suave; (breeze, etc) moderate  
**gentleman** senior  
**German** *a* german; *n* germano  
**Germany** Germania  
**get** *vt* obtener; *vi* (= become) devenir; ~ **away** partir; escappar (a); ~ **off** descender (de); ~ **on** montar; succeder; ~ **up** levar se; **he got it printed** ille faceva imprimir lo  
**gift** dono  
**girl** puera  
**give** dar; ~ **back** restituer; ~ **up** render, resignar  
**glad** contente  
**gladly** de bon voluntate  
**glass** (both senses) vitro  
**glasses** berillos  
**glory** gloria



**go** ir, vader; (= become) devenir; (= depart) partir; ~ **down** descender; ~ **on** proceder; ~ **out** exir, sortir; ~ **up** montar

**god** deo, Deo

**gold** auro

**golden** de auro; (in colour) aurate

**good** bon; ~ **afternoon/morning**

bon die; ~ **bye** a revider nos; ~ **evening** bon vespera; ~ **night** bon nocte

**goodness** bonitate

**goods** benes

**govern** governar

**government** governmento

**governor** governorator

**grace** gratia

**gradual** gradual

**grain** grano

**gram** gramma

**grammar** grammatica

**grand** grande; grandiose, magnific

**grandfather** granpatre

**grass** herba

**grave** a grave; n tumba

**great** grande

**greatly** multo

**green** verde

**greens** verdura

**greet** salutar

**grey** gris

**grind** moler

**ground** n solo; (plot) terreno

**group** grupp

**grow** vi (= become larger) crescer; (plants) vegetar; vt cultivar

**growth** crescimento; augmento, expansion

**guard** n guarda; v guardar

**guess** n conjectura; v conjecturar; (= believe) creder

**guest** invitato; (at hotel) hospite

**guide** n guida; v guidar

**guilty** culpabile

**gun** arma de foco; (= cannon) cannon; (= rifle) fusil; (= revolver) revolver

**half** a medie; n medietate; ~ **an hour** un medie hora

**hall** (= entrance) vestibulo; (= large room) sala

**hammer** n martello; v martellar

**hand** n mano; (of clock) flecha; v dar, passar

**handkerchief** pannelo (de naso)

**handle** n manico; (of cup, jug, etc) ansa; v manear

**hang** vt suspender; vi pender

**happen** evenir

**happy** felice

**harbour** porto

**hard** a (= not soft) dur; (= not easy) difficile; adv multo

**hardly** a pena

**harm** damno

**harmless** innocue

**harvest** n recolta; v recoltar

**haste** n haste; v hastar

**hat** cappello

**hate** n odio; v odiar

**have** haber; (= cause to be done) facer; (something to eat or drink) prender;

**he had to sell it** ille debeva vender lo

**he** ille

**head** capite; (= chief) chef; ~ **for** diriger se verso

**headache** mal de capite

headline titulo

headquarters quartiero general

**heal** vt sanar; vi cicatrizar

**health** sanitate

**healthy** san

**heap** cumulo

**hear** audir

**heart** corde

**heat** n calor; v calefacer

**heaven** celo

**heavenly** celeste

**heavily** pesantemente; (= strongly) forte

**heavy** pesante

**height** altitude; (= peak) culmine; (= stature) talia

**help** n adjuta; (= succour) succurso; v adjutar; succurrer

H

**habit** habito

**hair** capillo; (= head of hair) capillatura

**helpless** inope  
**her** *a* su; *pron* la  
**here** hic; ~ **and there** hic e ibi; ~  
**is/are** ecce  
**hers** le sue(s)  
**herself** se  
**hesitate** hesitar  
**hide** celar (se)  
**high** *a* alte; *n* alto  
**highly** multo  
**hill** collina  
**him** le  
**himself** se  
**hinder** impedir  
**hire** (men) ingagiar; (things) locar,  
prender in location; ~ **out** locar  
**his** *a* su; *pron* le sue(s)  
**history** historia  
**hit** colpar; (a target) attinger; ~ **back**  
defender se  
**hold** tener; (= contain) continer; ~ **out**  
*vt* extender; *vi* durar  
**hole** (= cavity) cavo; (= perforation)  
foramine  
**holiday** (as in "bank holiday") die  
feriate; (= vacation) ferias; **be on** ~  
feriar  
**Holland** Hollanda  
**hollow** *a* cave; *n* cavo  
**holy** sancte  
**home** *a* domestic; interior; national; *n*  
casa; (sentimentally) focar; **at** ~ *a*  
casa; **go** ~ ir *a* casa  
**honest** honeste  
**honesty** honestitate  
**honour** *n* honor; *v* honorar  
**honourable** honorabile  
**hook** croc, uncino  
**hope** *n* sperantia; *v* sperar  
**hopeful** plen de sperantia  
**hopeless** desperate; (= useless) inutile  
**horizon** horizonte  
**horse** cavallo  
**hospital** hospital  
**host** (at party, etc) hospice, hoste; (at  
an inn) tavernero  
**hot** calide; **feel** ~ haber calor  
**hotel** hotel

**hour** hora  
**house** casa, domo; (parliament) camera  
**housewife** \*menagera  
**how** como; ~ **many** quante; ~ **much** *a*  
quanta; *adv* quanto; ~ **do you do?**  
como sta vos?  
**however** *adv* comocunque; *conj*  
nonobstante, totevia  
**hullo** hallo  
**human** a human; *n* humano  
**humble** humile  
**hundred** cento; **two** ~ **duo** centos  
**hungry** famelic; **be** ~ haber fame  
**hunt** *n* chassa; *v* chassar; ~ **for** (=  
search for) cercar  
**hunter** chassator  
**hurry** *n* haste; *vt* accelerar, hastar; *vi*  
accelerar se  
**hurt** *vt* (= cause pain) facer mal *a*; (=  
harm) nocer *a*; (=wound) ferir; *vi*  
doler; **my head** ~**s** le capite me dole  
**husband** marito  
**hut** cabana  
  
**I** io  
**ice** glacie; ~ **cream** gelato  
**idea** idea  
**ideal** *a/n* ideal  
**idle** otiose; (= without work)  
disoccupate  
**if** si  
**ill** *a* malade; *n* mal  
**illness** maladia  
**imagine** imaginar; (= suppose)  
supponer  
**imagination** imagination  
**imitate** imitar  
**immediate** immediate  
**immense** immense  
**importance** importantia  
**important** importante  
**impossible** impossibile  
**improve** melior (se)  
**improvement** melioration,  
perfectionamento  
**in** in  
**include** includer  
**increase** *n* accrescimento; *vt* accrescer;

I



*vi* crescer  
**indeed** in effetto, vermente; (with adjective) moltissime  
**independence** independentia  
**independent** indipendente  
**India** India  
**Indian** *a* indiano; *n* indiano  
**indoors** al interior  
**industrial** industrial  
**industry** industria  
**influence** influenza  
**inform** informar  
**information** information  
**ink** tinta  
**inner** interior  
**inquire** demandar, inquirer  
**inquiry** inquesta  
**insect** insecto  
**inside** intra  
**instant** *n* instante  
**instantly** presto  
**instead of** in loco de  
**instruction** instruction  
**instrument** instrumento  
**insult** *n* insulto; *v* insultar  
**insurance** assicurantia  
**intend** intender  
**intention** intention  
**interest** *n* (all senses) interesse; *v* interessar; **be ~ed in** interessar se de/pro  
**interesting** interessante  
**interfere** ingerer se  
**interference** ingerentia  
**international** international  
**interrupt** interromper  
**into** in, a in  
**introduce** introducir  
**introduction** introduction  
**invent** inventar  
**invention** invention  
**inventor** inventor  
**invite** invitar  
**Ireland** Irlanda  
**Irish** *a/n* irlandese  
**iron** *a* de ferro; *n* ferro  
**is** es; ~**n't it?** nonne?  
**island** insula

**it** illo; (as object) lo; (impersonal) il  
**Italian** *a* italiano; *n* italiano  
**its** a su; *pron* le sue(s)  
**itself** se  
**jacket** jachetta  
**january** januario  
**Japan** Japon  
**Japanese** *a/n* japonese  
**jaw** mandibula; (upper) maxilla  
**jewel** joiel  
**jewellery** joieles  
**job** posto  
**join** junger (se), unir (se); (a club) facer se membro de  
**joint** *a* juncte; *n* junctura; (of body) articulo  
**joke** *n* burla  
**journey** viage  
**joy** gaudio  
**judge** *n* giudice; *v* judicar; (= estimate) estimar  
**judgement** juicio  
**juice** succo  
**July** julio  
**jump** *n* salto; *v* saltar  
**June** junio  
**just** *a* juste; *adv* justo; (time) justo nunc  
**justice** justitia  
**keep** *vt* (gen.) tener; (= old on to) retener; *vi* tener se; (= stay) restar; ~ **on** continuar, progressar; ~ **right** tener se al dextra  
**keeper** guardiano  
**key** clave  
**kick** *v* calcar  
**kill** occider  
**kilogram** kilogramma  
**kilometre** kilometro  
**kind** *a* amabile, benevole; *n* genere, specie  
**kindness** benevolentia  
**king** rege  
**kingdom** regno  
**kiss** *n* basio; *v* basiar  
**kitchen** cocina

J

K

**knee** genu  
**kneel** genicular  
**knife** cultello  
**knock** *v* colpar  
**knot** *n* node; *v* nodar  
**know** (facts) saper; (people and things) cognoscer  
**knowledge** cognoscentia, saper, scientia

L

**lack** *n* carentia, manco; *v* carer, indiger  
**lacking, be** mancar (a)  
**ladder** scale  
**lady** seniora  
**lake** laco  
**lamp** lampa  
**land** *n* (opposite of sea) terra; (= territory) pais; (soil, etc) terreno; *vt* (from ship) disimbarcar; *vi* (plane) atterrar  
**landlord** proprietario; (of pub) tavernero  
**language** lingua  
**large** grande  
**largely** in grande parte  
**last** *a* ultime; *adv* ultime; *v* durar, permaner; ~ **year** le anno passate  
**late** *a* tarde; (= dead) defuncte; *adv* in retardo  
**lately** recentemente  
**latter** *a* iste; *pron* iste, ista, isto  
**laugh** *n* riso; *v* rider; ~ **at** rider de  
**laughter** riso  
**lavatory** W.C.  
**law** lege  
**lawful** legal, legitime  
**lawyer** advocato, jurista  
**lay** poner  
**lazy** indolente, pigre  
**lead** *n* (metal) plumbo; *v* (= command) diriger; (= guide) conducir, guidar  
**leader** chef  
**leadership** direction, suprematĭa  
**leaf** folio  
**lean** appoiar (se)  
**learn** apprender  
**learned** docte  
**learning** erudition, saper

**least** *a* minor; *adv* minus; **at** ~ al minus  
**leather** corio  
**leave** *n* permission; (= time off) congedo; *v* lassar; (= depart) partir (de)  
**left** *a* leve; *n* leva  
**leg** gamba  
**lend** prestar  
**length** \*longor  
**less** minus  
**lesser** minor  
**lesson** lection  
**let** lassar; (= may) que  
**letter** (both senses) littera  
**level** *a* plan; *n* livello  
**liberty** libertate  
**library** bibliotheca  
**lie** *n* mendacio; *v* (gen. and fig.) jacer; (in bed, etc) cubar; (= tell lies) mentir  
**life** vita  
**lift** *n* ascensor; *v* levar (se)  
**light** *a* (in weight) leve; (fig.) legier; (colours) clar; *n* lumine; *v* accender; ~ **up** illuminar  
**like** *a* simile; *adv* como; *v* amar  
**likely** *a* verisimile; *adv* probabilemente  
**limb** membro  
**limit** *n* lĭmite; *v* limitar  
**limitation** limitation  
**limited company** societate anonyme  
**line** *n* linea; *v* (clothes) foderar  
**lip** labio  
**liquid** *a* liquide; *n* liquido  
**list** *n* lista  
**listen to** ascoltar  
**literary** litterari  
**literature** litteratura  
**litre** litro  
**little** *a* parve; *adv* pauco; **a** ~ un pauco  
**live** *a* vive; *v* viver; (=inhabit) habitar  
**load** *n* carga; *v* cargar  
**loaf** pan  
**loan** *n* presto; *v* prestar  
**local** local  
**lock** *n* serratura; *v* serrar  
**lodging** \*allogiamento  
**log** bloco; (ship's) libro de bordo

**lonely** solitari  
**long** *a* longe; **for** ~ appetere, desirare  
**longer** *a* plus longe; *adv* plus  
**look** *n* reguardo; (= air) *aere*; *int* ecce!;  
*vi* parer; ~ **at** reguardar; ~ **for** cercar  
**loose** laxe  
**loosen** disserrar  
**lord** senior; (as in “Lord Derby”) lord  
**lorry** camion; ~ **driver** \*camionero  
**lose** perder; **get lost** perder se  
**loss** perdita  
**lot, a** multo  
**loud** *a* alte; *adv* alto  
**love** *n* amor; *v* amar  
**lovely** belle  
**lover** amante  
**low** *a* basse; *adv* basso  
**lower** *a* plus basse, inferior; *v* abassar  
**loyal** fidel, loyal  
**loyalty** fide, loyalitate  
**luck** fortuna  
**lucky** fortunate

M

**machine** machina  
**machinery** machineria  
**mad** folle; (= furious) furiose  
**mail** *a* postal; *n* (= letters) currero;  
 (service) posta; *v* postar  
**main** principal  
**make** *n* (com.) marca; *v* facer; (= compel) fortiar; (in calculations) esser;  
 (= manufacture) fabricar; (money) ganiar; (a speech) pronunciar; ~  
**friends** amicar se; ~ **out** comprender, decifrar; ~ **up** *n* cosmeticos; *v* fardar (se)  
**male** *a* mascule; *n* masculino  
**man** homine; (mil. ) soldato; (= worker) obrero; *v* garnir de homines;  
 (pumps) facer funcionar  
**manage** administrar, diriger; (as agent) gerer; (= get along) arrangiar se; (= succeed) poter  
**management** direction, gerentia  
**manager** gerente  
**mankind** humanitate  
**manly** viril  
**manner** maniera

**manners** manieras  
**manufacture** *n* manufactura; *v* manufacturar  
**manufacturer** fabricante  
**many** *a* multe; *pron* multes  
**map** mappa  
**march** *n* marcha; (month) martio; *v* marchar  
**mark** *n* marca; (in school) nota; *v* marcar; notar  
**market** mercato  
**marriage** maritage  
**marry** (= get married) maritar se; (=perform ceremony of marriage) maritar  
**mass** *n* massa; (rel.) missa  
**master** maestro  
**mat** matta  
**match** *n* (for striking) flammifero; (sport) partita; *v* equalar; (of colours) assortir (se), harmonisar (se)  
**material** *a/n* material; (= fabric) stoffa; **raw** ~ materia prime  
**matter** *n* (= business) affaire, cosa; (substance) materia; *v* importar; **what’s the ~?** que passa?  
**may** (auxiliary verb indicating possibility) qualify the main verb with the adverb “forsan”; (indicating wish) prefix subject with “que”; (month) maio; ~ **I smoke?** pote io fumar?, permitte vos que io fuma?  
**maybe** forsan  
**me** me  
**meal** repasto  
**mean** *a* avar; *v* intender; (= signify) voler dicer  
**meaning** signification  
**means** medio; (fin.) medios; **by** ~ **of** per medio de  
**meanwhile** interim  
**measure** *n* mesura; *v* mesurar  
**meat** carne  
**mechanic** *n* mechanico  
**mechanical** mechanico  
**medical** medical  
**medicine** (remedy) medicamento; (science) medicina

**meet** *incontrar (se); (club, etc) reunir se*  
**meeting** *reunion*  
**melt** *funder (se)*  
**member** *membro*  
**membership** *(numero de) membros*  
**memorial** *monumento*  
**memory** *memoria*  
**mend** *reparar*  
**mention** *n mention; v mentionar;*  
**don't ~ it** *nulle causa*  
**merchant** *mercator; ~ ship* *nave mercante*  
**mercy** *mercede*  
**mere** *a \*mer*  
**merry** *allegre*  
**message** *message*  
**messenger** *messagero*  
**metal** *metallo*  
**metre** *metro*  
**middle** *a medie; n medio; ~ class* *burgesia*  
**milk** *n lacte*  
**mill** *(for grinding) molino; (=factory) fabrica*  
**millimetre** *millimetro*  
**million** *million; two ~ duo* *milliones*  
**mind** *n mente; v prestar attention a(l);*  
**do you ~?** *es il equal a vos?*  
**mine** *n mina; pron le mie(s); v minar*  
**miner** *minator*  
**mineral** *a/n mineral*  
**minister** *ministro*  
**minute** *a minute; n minuta*  
**mirror** *speculo*  
**miserable** *miserabile*  
**misery** *miseria*  
**misfortune** *infortuna*  
**miss** *n senioreta; v faller attinger;*  
*(train, etc) perder*  
**mistake** *n error*  
**mistaken, be** *esser in error*  
**misunderstand** *comprender mal*  
**mix** *v miscer (se)*  
**mixed** *mixte*  
**mixture** *mixtura*  
**model** *modello; scale ~ modello in*  
*scala*

**moderate** *a moderate; v moderar*  
**modern** *moderne*  
**modest** *modeste*  
**moment** *memento*  
**Monday** *lunedì*  
**money** *moneta*  
**monkey** *simia*  
**month** *mense*  
**monthly** *mensual*  
**moon** *a lunar; n luna*  
**moral** *a/n moral*  
**more** *a plus de; adv plus*  
**moreover** *in ultra*  
**morning** *matino; good ~ bon jorno*  
**most** *a le major parte de; adv le plus*  
**mostly** *in general, principalmente*  
**mother** *matre*  
**motion** *motion*  
**motor** *motor*  
**motorbike** *motocycletta*  
**mountain** *montania*  
**mouth** *bucca*  
**move** *v mover (se)*  
**movement** *movimento*  
**Mr.** *senior*  
**Mrs.** *seniora*  
**much** *a multe; adv/pron multo*  
**mud** *fango*  
**multiply** *multiplicar (se)*  
**murder** *n assassinato, homicidio; v*  
*assassinar*  
**murderer** *assassino, homicida*  
**music** *musica*  
**musical** *musical*  
**musician** *musicista*  
**must** *deber*  
**my** *mi*  
**myself** *(subject) io mesme; (object) me*  
**mysterious** *mysteriose*  
**mystery** *mysterio*

**nail** *n (anat.) ungue; (for nailing) clavo*  
**name** *n nomine; v nominar*  
**namely** *a saper*  
**narrow** *stricte*  
**nation** *nation*  
**national** *national*  
**native** *a natal; n indigena, nativo*



**natural** natural  
**naturally** naturalmente  
**nature** natura  
**near** *a* proxime; *adv* proxime (a)  
**nearly** quasi  
**neat** ben ordinate, elegante  
**necessary** necessari  
**necessity** necessitate  
**neck** collo  
**need** *n* necessitate; *v* haber necessitate de  
**needle** agulia  
**neglect** *v* negliger  
**neighbour** vicino  
**neighbourhood** vicinitate  
**neighbouring** vicin  
**neither** ni; ~ ... **nor** ni ... ni  
**nephew** nepto  
**nest** nido  
**net, network** rete  
**never** nunquam  
**new** nove  
**news** novas  
**newspaper** jornal  
**next** *a* proxime; *adv* postea, le proxime vice; ~ **to** juxta  
**nice** (of persons) sympathic; (things) agradabile  
**niece** nepta  
**night** nocte  
**nine** novem  
**nineteen** dece-novem  
**nineteenth** *a* dece-none; *n* dece-nono  
**ninth** *a* none; *n* nono  
**no** *a* nulle; *adv* (opposite of “yes”) no  
**noble** (all senses) nobile  
**nobody** nemo  
**noise** ruĩto  
**noisy** ruitose  
**none** nulle  
**noon** merĩdie  
**nor** ni  
**north** *a* del nord; *n* nord  
**nose** naso  
**not** non  
**note** *n* note; *v* notar; **take** ~ **of** constatar  
**notebook** quaderno

**nothing** nihil  
**notice** *n* attention; (=notification) aviso; (printed, etc) anuncio; *v* observar, remarcar  
**noun** substantivo  
**November** novembre  
**now** nunc, ora; (with past tense) alora; (= well) alora  
**nowhere** in nulle parte  
**nuisance** molestia; (person) cruce, flagello  
**number** *n* numero; *v* numerar; **a large** ~ **of** multe; **a** ~ **of** alicun  
**numerous** numerose; (=many) multe  
**nurse** *n* infirmera; *v* curar; **male** ~ infirmero  
**obey** obedir a  
**object** *n* objecto; *v* objectar  
**objection** objection  
**observe** observar  
**occasion** occasion  
**occasionally** de tempore in tempore  
**ocean** oceano  
**October** octobre  
**of** de; ~ **the** del  
**off** *adv* (=away) via; (=distant) distante; (without) sin; *prep* (= from) de  
**offence** falta, offense; (= crime) crimine, delicto; (= outrage) ultrage  
**offend** offender  
**offer** *n* offerta; *v* offerer (se)  
**office** officio; (room) bureau  
**officer** (mil.) officiero; (of society) membro del committee  
**official** *a* official; *n* functionario, official  
**often** frequentemente  
**oil** *n* oleo  
**old** vetule; ~-fashioned antique; **how** ~ **are you?** quante annos ha tu?  
**omit** emitter  
**on** *adv* continuemente; *prep* super, sur; ~ **the wall** al muro; ~ **Wednesday** le mercuridi  
**once** *adv* un vice; (= formerly) antiquemente, olim  
**one** (numeral) un; (person) on; (as



object) uno; ~ **another** le un le altere  
**oneself** se  
**only** *a* sol; *adv* solamente, solo  
**open** *a* aperte; *v* aperir (se); ~ **air** aere  
libere  
**opening** apertura  
**operate** *vt* operar; (= work) manovrar;  
*actionar*; *vi* operar; (machine)  
functionar  
**operation** operation  
**opinion** opinion  
**opportunity** occasion, oportunitate  
**oppose** opponer se a  
**opposite** *a* opposite; *adv/prep* contra  
**or** o  
**orange** orange  
**order** *n* ordine; (com.) \*commanda,  
ordine; *v* commandar, ordinar; (com.)  
commandar; **in** ~ in ordine; **in** ~ **to**  
pro; **out of** ~ in reparation  
**ordinary** ordinari  
**organ** (all senses) organo  
**organization** organisation  
**organize** organisar (se)  
**origin** origine  
**original** original  
**ornament** ornamento  
**other** altere  
**otherwise** alteremente, alias  
**ought** (*v* conditional) deberea  
**our** nostre  
**ours** le nostre(s)  
**ourselves** nos  
**out** *adv* foras; ~ **of** ex  
**outer** exterior  
**outline** *n* contorno, skeleto; *idea*  
general; *v* contornar  
**output** (of worker) production; (of  
machine) rendimento  
**outside** *a* exterior; *adv* foras, al  
exterior; *prep* foras de, al exterior de  
**over** super; (= across) trans; (=   
finished) finite  
**overcome** superar  
**overlook** dar super; (fig.) \*condonar,  
non vider  
**owe** deber  
**owing to** a causa de, gratias e

**own** *a* proprie; *v* posseder  
**owner** possessor, proprietario  
**Pacific** *n* Pacifico  
**pack** *n* pacco; *v* (esp. large items)  
imballar; (small items) impacchettar  
**package** pacchetto  
**page** pagina  
**pain** dolor  
**painful** dolorose  
**paint** *n* color; *v* pinger  
**painter** pictor  
**painting** pictura  
**pair** par  
**pale** pallide  
**pan** (frying) patella; (= saucepan)  
casserola  
**paper** papiro; **news**~ jornal  
**parcel** pacchetto  
**pardon** *v* pardonar  
**parent** parente  
**park** *n* parco; *v* parcar  
**parking** parcamento  
**part** *n* parte; *v* partir  
**particular** particular  
**particularly** particularmente, super  
toto  
**partly** in parte  
**partner** partenarior  
**party** (political) partito; (social) partita  
**pass** *vt/vi* passar  
**passage** passage  
**passenger** passagero  
**past** *a* passate; *n* passato  
**path** sentiero; (course) via  
**patience** patientia  
**patient** *a/n* patiente  
**pause** *n* pausa; *v* pausar  
**pavement** trottoir  
**pay** *n* paga; *v* pagar; (attention) prestar  
**payment** pagamento  
**peace** pace  
**peaceful** pacibile  
**pearl** perla  
**peculiar** peculiar  
**pen** penna, pluma  
**pencil** stilo  
**penny** penny

**people** populo; (collectively) gente; ~  
**say** on dice  
**perfect** *a* perfecte  
**perform** (drama) representar; (a duty)  
exequer  
**performance** representation;  
execution  
**perhaps** forsan  
**permanent** permanente  
**permission** permission  
**permit** permitter  
**person** persona  
**personal** personal  
**persuade** persuader  
**petrol** gasolina  
**photograph** *n* photographia; *v*  
photographar  
**pick** (= choose) seliger; (= gather)  
colliger; ~ **up** prender  
**picture** pictura  
**piece** pecia  
**pig** porco  
**pile** *n* cumulo; *v* cumular  
**pin** spinula  
**pinch** \*pinciar  
**pipe** tubo; (tobacco) pipa  
**pity** *n* pietate; *v* haber pietate de  
**place** *n* loco; *v* placiar, poner  
**plain** *a* plan; simple; *n* plana  
**plan** *n* plano; *v* planar  
**plant** *a* vegetal; *n* planta; (indust.)  
machineria; *v* plantar  
**plate** platta; (for food) platto  
**play** *n* joco; (theat.) drama, spectaculo;  
*vt* jocar (a); (mus.) sonar  
**player** jocator  
**pleasant** placente  
**please** *int* per favor; *v* placer a  
**pleasure** placer  
**plentiful** abundante  
**plenty** abundantia; ~ **of** multe, un  
abundantia de  
**plough** *n* aratro; *v* arar  
**plural** plural  
**pocket** tasca  
**poem** poema  
**poet** poeta  
**poetry** poesia

**point** *n* puncto; (= sharp end) puncta; *v*  
punctar; ~ **of view** puncto de vista  
**poison** *n* veneno; *v* invenenar  
**Poland** Polonia  
**pole** palo; (elec., geog.) polo; (= Polish  
national) polaco, polonese  
**police** policia  
**policeman** agente de policia  
**Polish** *a* polac, polonese; *n* (wax) cera;  
*vt* polir  
**political** politic  
**politician** politico  
**politics** politica  
**pool** stagno  
**poor** (both senses) povre  
**popular** popular  
**popularity** popularitate  
**population** population  
**Portugal** Portugal  
**Portuguese** *a/n* portugese  
**position** position  
**possess** posseder  
**possession** possession  
**possibility** possibilitate  
**possible** posibilibile  
**post** *a* postal; *n* (= pole) palo; (= job)  
posto; (= mail) posta; *v* postar; ~  
**office** posta  
**postman** currero  
**pot** (cooking) marmita; (= jar) \*potto  
**pound** (money) libra sterling  
**pour** *vt* \*versar; (tea) servir; *vi* currer  
multo; ~ **in** *vt* infunder; *vi* entrar in  
massa; ~ **out** *vt* effunder  
**poverty** povressa  
**powder** *n* pulvere  
**power** (gen.) poter; (= strength) fortia;  
(mech.) potentia; (elec.) energia; ~  
**station** central  
**powerful** potente  
**practical** practic  
**practically** quasi  
**practice** practica  
**practise** practicar  
**praise** *n* laude; *v* laudar  
**pray** precar  
**prayer** precaria  
**preach** predicar

**precious** precioasă  
**prefer** preferență  
**prejudice** prejudiciu  
**preparation** preparare  
**prepare** prepara  
**presence** prezență  
**present** *a* prezent; *n* (in time) prezent; (= gift) donou; *v* prezenta;  
**be** ~ asista (a)  
**preserve** conserva; (food) conserva  
**president** președinte  
**press** *n* presă; *v* apăsa; (= urge) insista (super)  
**pressure** presiune  
**pretence** pretext, simulare  
**pretend** fingea, simula; (= claim) pretinde  
**pretty** *a* frumoasă; *adv* destul de; quasi  
**prevent** evita, împiedica  
**prevention** prevenție  
**price** preț  
**pride** orgoliu; (in a good sense) fericiție  
**priest** preot  
**print** *v* imprime  
**printer** imprimant  
**printing** imprimare  
**prison** închisoare  
**prisoner** deținut  
**private** *a* privat  
**prize** premiu  
**probable** probabil  
**problem** problemă  
**procession** procesiune  
**produce** *v* produce; (indust.) fabrica  
**product** produs  
**production** producție  
**profession** profesie  
**profit** *n* profit; *v* beneficia (de)  
**programme** programă  
**progress** *n* progres; *v* progresa  
**promise** *n* promisiune; *v* promite  
**promptly** prompt  
**pronounce** pronunța  
**proof** probă  
**proper** potrivit  
**properly** corect  
**property** proprietate  
**proposal** propoziție

**propose** (= suggest) propune; (= plan) propune se (de)  
**protect** proteja  
**protection** protecție  
**proud** orgolios; (in a good sense) ferd  
**prove** demonstra  
**provide** furniza, furniza  
**provided that** a condiție ca  
**pub** tavernă  
**public** *a* public; *n* public  
**publication** publicație  
**pull** *n* trăsătură; *v* trage  
**pump** *n* pompă; *v* pompa  
**punish** pedepsi  
**punishment** pedeapsă  
**pupil** elev  
**pure** pur  
**purpose** scop, intenție  
**purposely** cu intenție  
**push** *n* împingere; *v* împinge  
**put** pune; ~ (**something**) in mite (aliquo) in; ~ **on** (clothing) îmbracă  
**puzzle** *n* enigmă, problemă; *v* confunde

**quality** calitate  
**quantity** cantitate  
**quarrel** *n* ceartă; *v* cearta  
**quarter** *a* parte; *n* apartament; (place) cartier; **a** ~ **past** plus un cartier; **a** ~ to minus un cartier  
**queen** regină  
**question** *n* întrebare; *v* interoga; ~ **mark** punct de întrebare  
**quick** rapid  
**quickly** rapid; (= without delay) prest  
**quiet** liniștit, calm  
**quite** (= entirely) tot; (= rather) destul

**rabbit** iepure  
**race** cursă; (biol.) rasă  
**radio** radio  
**rail** (=bar) bară; (rly.) cale ferată  
**railway** cale ferată  
**rain** *n* ploaie; *v* ploua  
**raincoat** impermeabil

Q

R



**raise** (= lift) altiar, levar; (= breed) elevare; (a question) sublevar; (prices) augmentar  
**rank** rango  
**rapid** *a* rapido  
**rare** rar  
**rat** ratto  
**rate** rata  
**rather** (= somewhat) bastante; (= sooner) plus tosto  
**raw** crude; ~ **material** materia prime  
**ray** radio  
**razor** ratorio  
**reach** attinger  
**read** leger  
**reader** lector  
**reading** lectura  
**ready** preparete; (= willing) disposite, preste  
**real** real  
**reality** realitate  
**really** realmente, vermente  
**realise** (= understand) comprender; (= make real) realisar  
**reason** *n* ratiō; *v* ratiōnar  
**reasonable** ratiōnal; (= inexpensive) ratiōnabile  
**receipt** (act) reception; (document) quitantia  
**receive** recipere  
**recent** recente  
**recognition** recognition  
**recognize** recognoscer  
**recommend** recommendar  
**record** *n* registro; (grammophone) disco; (sport) record; *v* registrar  
**red** rubie  
**reduce** *vt* reducer  
**reduction** reduction  
**refer** referer (se) (a)  
**reference** referentia  
**reflect** *vt* reflecter; *vi* pensar  
**reflection** reflexiō  
**refuse** *n* immunitias; *v* refuser  
**regard** *n* reguardo; *v* reguardar  
**regret** *n* regret; *v* regrettar  
**regular** regular  
**rejoice** *v* gaudere  
**relate** narrar; (= refer) referer  
**relation** (in gen.) relation  
**relative** *a* relative; *n* cognato  
**relief** alleviamento  
**relieve** (pain) alleviar  
**religion** religion  
**religious** religiose  
**remark** *n* observation; *v* observar  
**remarkable** remarcabile  
**remedy** *n* remedio; *v* remediar  
**remember** memorar  
**remind** rememorar (un cosa a un persona)  
**rent** *n* location; *v* locar  
**repair** *n* reparation; *v* reparar  
**repeat** *v* repeter  
**replace** reimplaciar  
**reply** *n* responsa; *v* responder  
**report** *n* reportō; *v* reportar  
**represent** representar  
**representative** *n* representante  
**republic** republica  
**reputation** reputation  
**request** *n* requesta; *v* requestar  
**rescue** *n* salvamento; *v* salvar  
**reserve** *n* reserva; *v* reservar  
**resign** dimitter se (de)  
**resignation** dimission; (state of mind) resignation  
**resist** resister a  
**resistance** resistentia  
**respect** *n* respectō; *v* respectar  
**responsibility** responsabilitate  
**responsible** responsabile (de)  
**rest** *n* reposo; (= remainder) resto; *vt/vi* reposar  
**restaurant** restaurant  
**result** *n* resultatō; *v* resultar  
**retire** *vi* retirar se; (on pension) pensionar se  
**retirement** retiro  
**return** *n* retorno; *vt/vi* retornar  
**review** *n* revista; (of book) recension; *v* revider; (a book) recenser  
**reward** recompensa; (= prize) premio  
**rich** ric  
**rid of, get** eliminar  
**ride** *v* ir (a cavallo, a motocicletta)

- right** *a* juste; (= not left) dextre; *adv* directemente; *n* (legal) drecto; (=opposite of “left”) dextra
- ring** *n* (= circle) rondo; (of metal, etc) anulo; *vt/vi* sonar
- ripe** matur
- rise** *n* ascension; (prices, wages) augmento; *v* levar se; (mountain, tree) elevar se; (sun) levar se
- risk** *n* risco; *v* riscar
- rival** *a/n* rival
- river** fluvio; (small) riviera
- road** cammino, via
- roar** *n* rugito; *v* rugir
- roast** rostir (se)
- rob** robar
- rock** petra
- rod** barra, virga; **connecting** ~ biella; **fishing** ~ canna a piscar
- roll** *n* role; (of bread) panetto; *vt/vi* rolar
- roof** *n* tecto
- room** camera; (large) sala; (= space) spatio
- root** radice
- rope** *n* corda; (thick) fun
- rough** rude; brutal; (= not smooth) aspere; (of figures) approximative; (sea) grosse
- round** *a* ronde; *adv* (use verbal prefix:) circum-; *prep* circa
- row** (of people, seats, etc) rango
- royal** royal
- rub** *v* fricar
- rubber** *a* de gumma; *n* gumma
- rude** (both senses) rude
- ruin** *n* ruina; *v* ruinar
- rule** *n* governmento; (= ruling) regula; *v* governar, reger
- ruler** soverano; (for drawing lines) regula
- run** *vi* currer; (river) fluer; (= pass) passar; (machine) functionar; *vt* diriger
- rush** *vi* precipitar se
- Russia** Russia
- Russian** *a* russe; *n* russo
- rust** *n* ferrugine; *v* oxydar (se)
- sacred** sacre
- sacrifice** *n* sacrificio; *v* sacrificar
- sad** triste
- saddle** sella
- safe** *a* secur; (= unhurt) salve
- safety** securitate
- sail** *n* vela; *vt/vi* navigar
- sailor** marinero
- sake** consideration
- salary** salario
- sale** vendita; (= clearance) liquidation
- salt** sal
- same** mesme
- sand** sablo
- satisfaction** satisfaction
- satisfactory** satisfactori
- satisfy** satisfacer
- Saturday** sabbato
- save** (gen.) salvar; economisar; (money) sparniar
- say** dicer
- scale** scala
- scarce** pauc commu, rar
- scarcely** *a* pena
- scatter** dispersar (se)
- scene** scena
- scenery** (natural) paisage; (theat.) decoration
- school** schola; ~ **boy** scholar (masculine); ~ **girl** scholar (feminin)
- science** scientia
- scientific** scientific
- scientist** scientista
- scorn** *n* disdigno; *v* disdignar
- Scot** scoto
- Scotland** Scotia
- Scottish** scotese
- screen** pannelo de projection
- screw** *n* vite; *v* vitar
- sea** *a* marin; *n* mar
- search** *n* cerca; ~ **for** cercar
- season** *n* saison
- seat** *n* sede
- seated** sedite
- second** *a* secunde; *n* secunda
- secret** *a* secrete; *n* secreto
- secretary** secretario
- see** vider; (= understand) comprender

**seed** semine  
**seem** parer  
**seize** sasir  
**seldom** raramente  
**self** ego; *see also* **myself, yourself** etc  
**selfish** egoistic  
**sell** vender (se)  
**seller** venditor  
**send** inviari; (= shoot) lancear; ~ **away** dimitter; ~ **for** facer venir  
**sensation** sensation  
**sense** (both senses) senso; **common** ~ senso commun  
**sensible** practic  
**sentence** phrase  
**separate** *a* separate; *v* separar  
**September** septembre  
**serious** seriose; (wound, etc) grave  
**servant** domestico, servitor  
**serve** *vt/vi* servir; ~ **as** servir de  
**service** servicio; **church** ~ servicio divin  
**set** *n* collection, serie; (china) servicio; *v* poner; (sun) poner se; ~ **out** partir; ~ up establir  
**settle** decider; (colony) colonisar; (debt) pagar; (quarrel) componer; ~ **down** instalar se  
**settlement** colonia; (of quarrel) composition  
**settler** colono  
**seven** septe  
**seventeen** dece-septe  
**seventeenth** *a* dece-septime; *n* dece-septimo  
**seventh** *a* septime; *n* septimo  
**seventy** septanta  
**several** *a* plure; *pron* plures  
**severe** sever; (weather) rigorose  
**sew** suer  
**sex** sexo  
**shade** *n* umbra; (fig.) nuance  
**shadow** umbra  
**shake** *vt* succuter; *vi* tremar; ~ **hands** stringer le manos  
**shame** *n* vergonia  
**shape** *n* forma; *v* formar  
**share** *n* (= what you put in) contribution, quota; (= what you get out) parte, portion; (fin.) action; *v* posseder/usar in commun; ~ **in** prender parte in; ~ **out** distribuer, divider  
**sharp** (of blade) affilate; (needle, senses) acute; intelligente; (= distinct) nette  
**shave** rasar (se)  
**she** illa  
**sheep** ove; (plural) oves  
**sheet** (metal, etc) lamina; (for bed) drappo de lecto; (paper) folio; (water) extension  
**shelf** planca  
**shell** *a* (gen.) scalia; (= seashell) concha; (crab) \*carapace; (mil.) granata; (fig.) \*carcassa  
**shelter** *n* refugio; *v* proteger (se)  
**shield** scuto; (fig.) protection  
**shine** *vi* lucer; (sun) brillar  
**ship** *n* nave; *vt* (= send) expedir  
**shipment** cargo  
**shirt** camisa  
**shock** *n* choc; *v* choccar; **electric** ~ succussa electric  
**shocked** scandalisate  
**shoe** scarpa; ~ **lace** cordon de scarpas  
**shoot** *vt* tirar (un balla); fusilar (un persona); *vi* lancear se  
**shop** *n* boteca; (= store) magazin; (indust.) officina  
**shopping, go** visitar le botecas  
**shore** bordo  
**short** breve, curte; (= not tall) de parve statura  
**shortly** in pouco  
**shot** *a* fusilate; *n* tiro  
**shoulder** spatula  
**shout** *n* crito; *v* critar  
**show** *n* monstra; (theat.) spectaculo; *v* monstrar; (= exhibit) exponer; (= indicate) indicar; (= prove) demonstrar  
**shower** pluvia passager; (toilet) ducha; **have a** ~ duchar se  
**shut** *a* clause; *v* clauder (se)  
**sick** malade; **be** ~ esser malade; (=

vomit) vomir  
**side** *a* lateral; *n* latere; argument, (in argument, etc) parte  
**sight** (= power of seeing) viso; (= thing seen) vista; *v* apperciper; **catch ~ of** intervider; **in** ~ in vista  
**sign** *n* signo; (board, etc) pannello/ tabula indicator; *v* signar  
**signal** *n* signal; *v* signalar  
**silence** *n* silentio  
**silent** silente; **be** ~ tacer  
**silk** *a* de seta; *n* seta  
**silver** *a* de argento; (colour) argentea; *n* argento  
**simple** simple; (= easy) facile  
**simplicity** simplicitate  
**simply** simplemente; (= quite) toto  
**since** *adv* postea; *conj* post que; (= because) proque; *prep* de post  
**sincere** sincer  
**sing** cantar  
**single** sol; (= not married) celibe  
**sink** *v* (gen. and fig.) declinar; (ship) \*affundar (se)  
**sir** senior; (as in "Sir John") sir  
**sister** soror  
**sit** *vt/vi* seder; ~ **down** seder se  
**sitting room** salon  
**situation** situation  
**six** sex  
**sixteen** dece-sex  
**sixteenth** *a* dece-sexte; *n* dece-sexto  
**sixty** sexanta  
**size** grandor; (of garment) numero, talia  
**skilful** habile  
**skill** habilitate  
**skilled** experte  
**skin** *n* pelle; *v* pellar  
**skirt** *n* gonna; *v* costear  
**sky** celo  
**slave** sclavo  
**slavery** sclavitudine  
**sleep** *n* somno; *v* dormir; **go to** ~ addormir se  
**sleep** dormiente; (rly.) transversa; (= sleeping car) wagon lectos  
**slide** *vt/vi* glissar

**slight** legier, superficial; (= small) parve  
**slightly** un pouco  
**slip** *vt/vi* glissar  
**slippery** lubric  
**slope** *n* inclination; (downward) declination; *vi* inclinar; declinar  
**slow** lente; ~ **down** \*decelerar (se)  
**small** parve  
**smell** *n* odor; *vt* olfacer; *vi* odorar  
**smile** *n* sorriso; *v* surrider  
**smoke** *n* fumo; *vt/vi* fumar  
**smooth** *a* lisie; *v* lisiar  
**snake** serpente  
**snow** *n* nive; *v* nivar  
**so** *adv* (= accordingly, thus) assi; (qualifying adjective or adverb) si, tanto; *conj* (= therefore) dunque; ~ **as** **to** a fin de; ~-**called** si-nominate; ~ **do we** anque nos; ~ **many** tante; ~ **much** *a* tante; *adv* tanto; ~ **that** (purpose) a fin que; (result) de sorta que; **as ... so** como ... assi  
**soap** *n* sapon  
**social** social  
**society** societate  
**sock** calcetta  
**soft** molle; (= tender) tenere; **stupid**  
**soil** *n* solo  
**soldier** soldato  
**solemn** solemne  
**solid** *a* solide; *n* solido  
**solution** (both senses) solution  
**solve** solver  
**some** *a* alicun; *adv* circa; *pron* alicunos;  
**somehow** de un modo o un altere  
**someone** alicuno  
**something** alique, qualcosa  
**sometimes** de tempore in tempore  
**somewhat** bastante  
**somewhere** in alicun parte  
**son** filio  
**song** canto  
**soon** tosto; **as** ~ **as** si tosto que; **as** ~ **as possible** al plus tosto  
**sore** dolorose  
**sorrow** dolo, tristessa

**sorry** *n* pardonon!; **be** ~ doler se (de)  
**sort** *a* sorta; *v* assortir  
**soul** *a*nima  
**sound** *n* sono; *v* sonar  
**south** *a* del sud; *n* sud  
**space** *a* spatial; *n* spatio  
**Spain** Espania  
**Spaniard** espaniol  
**Spanish** *a/n* espaniol  
**spare** *a* disponibil; (mech.) de  
    \*recambio; *v* sparniar; (= do without)  
    \*passar se sin  
**speak** parlar  
**speaker** parlator; (radio, etc)  
    altoparlator  
**special** special  
**speech** language; (= oration) discurso  
**speed** velocitate  
**spell** orthographiar  
**spelling** orthographia  
**spend** dispender; (time) passar  
**spin** *vt/vi* girar; (thread) filari  
**spirit** (gen.) spirito; alcohol; energia  
**spite** *n* despecto; **in** ~ **of** nonobstante  
**splendid** splendide  
**split** *n* fissura; *v* finder (se)  
**spoil** *v* guastar (se)  
**spoon** coclear  
**sport** sport  
**spot** (= mark) macula; (= dot) puncto;  
    (= place) localitate  
**spread** *n* diffusion, extension; *v*  
    extender (se); (fig.) diffunder (se)  
**spring** (season) primavera; (mech.)  
    resorto  
**square** *a* quadrate; *n* quadrato; (in a  
    town) placia  
**staff** personal  
**stage** stadio; (theat.) scena  
**stairs** scala  
**stamp** *n* (postal) timbro; *v* timbrar;  
    (with foot) calcar; ~ **out** extirpar  
**stand** *vt* (= bear) suffer; (= put) poner;  
    *vi* star; ~ **up** levar se; ~ **up to** resister  
    a  
**standard** *a* normal; *n* standard  
**star** stella  
**start** *vt/vi* comenciar; (mech.) poner  
    (se) in marcha  
**state** *n* (both senses) state; *v* declarar  
**statement** declaration  
**statesman** *h*omine de stato  
**station** station  
**stay** restar; (on holiday) sojornar  
**steady** continue  
**steal** furar  
**steam** vapor  
**steamer** (nave a) vapor  
**steel** *a* de aciero; *n* aciero  
**steep** precipitose  
**steer** diriger  
**step** *n* (walking) passo; (= stair) scalon;  
    *v* facer un passo  
**stick** *n* baston; *vi* attachar; *vi* (mech.)  
    esser bloccate  
**stiff** rigide  
**still** *a* immobile; *adv* ancora  
**stock** *n* (= provision) stock; (fin.)  
    actignes; *v* stockar  
**stocking** calcea  
**stomach** stomacho  
**stone** *a* de petra; *n* petra  
**stop** *int* basta!; *vt/vi* (= cease) cessar;  
    (= halt) stoppar; (= prevent) impedir;  
    **bus** ~ halto/station de autobus; **pull**  
    ~ puncto  
**store** *n* provision (= shop or  
    warehouse) magazin; *v* immagazinar  
**storm** tempesta  
**story** (= tale) conto; (narrative) historia  
**straight** *a* (= not curved) recte; *adv*  
    directe; ~ **ahead** directemente  
**strange** estranie  
**stranger** estraniero  
**straw** *a* de palea; *n* palea  
**strawberry** fraga  
**stream** rivo; (fig.) \*jecto, torrente  
**street** strata  
**strength** fortia  
**stretch** *v* extender (se)  
**strict** stricte  
**strike** *n* (indust.) exopero; *v* (= hit)  
    colpar; **go on** ~ exoperar  
**string** corda; (= series) serie  
**strip** *n* lista; *v* spoliar  
**stripe** *n* lista, \*stria

**stroke** *n* (= blow) colpo; (pen) tracto  
**strong** forte  
**strongly** forte  
**struggle** *n* lucta; *v* luctar  
**student** studente  
**study** *n* (all senses) studio; *v* studiar  
**stuff** *n* substantia; (worthless) cosalia;  
*v* reimpler  
**stupid** *st*upide  
**subject** *a* subjecte; *n* subjecto; *v*  
submitter  
**substance** substantia  
**succeed** (both senses) succeder (a)  
**success** (bon) successo  
**successful** succedite  
**successfully** con (bon) successo  
**such** *a* tal; *adv* si; ~ **a** un tal  
**sudden** *sub*ite  
**suddenly** *sub*ito  
**suffer** suffrer  
**suffering** *n* suffrentia  
**sugar** sucro  
**suggest** suggerer  
**suggestion** suggestion  
**suit** *n* (clothing) habito; *v* convenir a  
**suitable** conveni**ib**ile  
**Summer** estate  
**sun** sol  
**Sunday** dom**in**ica  
**sunrise** levar del sol  
**sunset** poner del sol  
**sunshine** (lumine del) sol  
**supper** souper  
**supply** *n* provision; *v* fornir  
**support** *n* supporto; (= backing)  
appoio; *v* supportar; (= back) appoiar  
**suppose** supponer  
**sure** certe, secur  
**surely** certo, sin *du*bita  
**surface** superficie  
**surprise** *n* sorpresa; *v* sorprender  
**surround** circumferer  
**surroundings** ambiente  
**suspect** *v* suspectar  
**suspicion** suspicion  
**swallow** *v* glutir  
**swear** (solemnly) jurar; (bad language)  
blasphemar

**Sweden** svedese  
**Sweden** Svedia  
**Swedish** svedese  
**sweep** *vt* scopar; *vi* avantiar  
rapidemente  
**sweet** *a* dulce; *n* bonbon; (= dessert)  
dessert  
**swell** *vi* tumer; *vt* tumefacer  
**swim** natar  
**swing** balanciar (se)  
**Swiss** *a* switze; *n* switzo  
**Switzerland** Switza  
**sympathy** sympath**ia**  
**system** systema

**table** *tab*ula  
**tail** cauda  
**take** prender; (= carry) portar; (= need)  
requirer; ~ **away** levar, subtraher; ~  
**back** reprender; ~ **off** (clothes) dis-  
vestir se de; ~ **place** occurrer  
**talk** *n* conversation; (= lecture)  
discurso; *v* parlar  
**tall** alte; (of a man) grande  
**tap** *n* valvula; *v* (= hit) colpar legier-  
mente  
**taste** *n* gusto; *v* gustar  
**tasty** saporose  
**tax** *n* taxa; *v* taxar  
**tea** the  
**teach** inseniar (un cosa a un persona)  
**teacher** inseniante; (at school) ma**est**ro  
**teaching** inseniamento  
**team** equipa  
**tear** *n* lacrima; (= rent) laceration; *v*  
lacerar (se)  
**telegraph** *n* telegrapho; *v* telegraphar  
**telephone** *n* telephono; *v* telephonar  
**television** television  
**tell** (gen.) dicer, informar; (story)  
contar; (= order) dicer (a un persona  
de facer un cosa); (= distinguish)  
distinguer; (= know) saper  
**temper** (bon/mal) humor; **lose one's**  
~ inrabiarse  
**temperature** temperatura  
**temple** (building) templo  
**tend** tender; (= care for) curar

T

**tendency** tendentia  
**tender** *a* tenere  
**tent** tent  
**tenth** *a* decime; *n* decimo  
**term** termino; (= period) periodo;  
(scholastic) trimestre  
**terrible** terribile  
**test** *n* prova; (med., scholastic) test; *v*  
prosar; (in school) examinar  
**text** texto  
**textbook** manual  
**than** que  
**thank** *v* regratiar; ~ **you** gratias; ~ **you**  
**very much** multe gratias  
**that** *a* ille; *conj* que; *pron* illo; *relative*  
*pron* que; (= who) qui, que, le qual(es)  
**the** le; ~ ... ~ quanto ... tanto  
**theatre** theatro  
**their** lor  
**theirs** le lore(s)  
**them** (m. and gen.) les; (f.) las; (things)  
los  
**themselves** (subject) (illes) mesme;  
(object) se  
**then** alora; (= next) postea  
**there** ibi, illic; ~ **is/are** il ha  
**therefore** dunque, ergo  
**these** *a* iste; *pron* (things) istos;  
(persons) istes  
**they** (m. and gen.) illes; (f.) illas;  
(things) illos; (people in general) on  
**thick** spisse  
**thin** tenue; (= lean) magre; (not dense)  
rar  
**thing** cosa  
**think** pensar; (= believe) creder; ~ **of**  
pensar a; (= hold an opinion about)  
pensar de  
**third** *a* tertie; *n* tertio  
**thirst** sete  
**thirsty, be** haber sete  
**thirteen** dece-tres  
**thirteenth** *a* dece-tertie; dece-tertio  
**thirty** trenta  
**this** *a* iste; *pron* isto  
**thorough** minutiose  
**thoroughly** a fundo  
**those** (things) illos; (persons) illes

**though** ben que  
**thought** (= idea) pensata; (=thinking)  
pensamento  
**thousand** mille; **two** ~ **duo** milles  
**thread** filo  
**threat** menacia  
**threaten** menaciar  
**three** tres  
**throat** gorge  
**through** per, a transverso de  
**throughout** *adv/prep* in omne parte  
(del)  
**throw** jectar; ~ **back** rejectar  
**thumb** pollice  
**thunder** *n* tonitro; *v* fulminar  
**Thursday** jovedi  
**thus** assi  
**ticket** billet (pronounce 'bilyet')  
**tide** marea (alte o basse)  
**tie** *n* cravata; ~ **up** ligar  
**tight** stricte  
**till** *prep* usque  
**time** tempore; (as in 'three times') vice;  
~ **table** horario; **what's the** ~ qual  
hora es il?  
**tin** (metal) stanno; (= can) cassa de  
latta  
**tip** *n* (= advice) aviso; (= money)  
gratification; (= point) puncta; *v*  
inclinari (se); avisar; gratificar  
**tire** fatigar (se)  
**tired** fatigate  
**title** titulo  
**to** a; (purpose) pro; **to the** al  
**tobacco** tabaco  
**today** hodie  
**toe** digito (de pede)  
**together** conjunctemente, insimul  
**toilet** (= lavatory) W.C.; ~ **paper**  
papiro hygienic  
**tomorrow** deman; **day after** ~ post-  
deman  
**tongue** (both senses) lingua  
**tonight** iste vespera  
**tonne** tonna  
**too** (= excessively) troppo; (= also)  
anque, tamben; ~ **many** troppe; ~  
**much** *a* troppe; *adv* troppo; **you** ~

anque tu  
**tool** utensile  
**tooth** dente  
**top** alto, parte superior; **on** ~ **of** super  
**total** a/n total  
**touch** *n* tocco; contacto; *v* toccar  
**touch** dur, forte, \*resistente  
**tour** tour  
**tourist** turista  
**towards** verso  
**towel** toalia  
**tower** turre  
**town** citate, urbe; ~ **hall** palatio  
     municipal  
**toy** jocularo  
**track** piste; (rly.) via  
**trade** *n* commercio; (= occupation)  
     mestiero; *v* commerciar; ~ **union**  
     syndicato  
**train** *n* traino; *v* exercitar (se)  
**tram** tram  
**tramway** tramvia  
**transistor** transistor  
**translate** traducer  
**translation** traduction  
**trap** *n* trappa; *v* trappar  
**travel** *n* viages; *v* viagiar; ~ **agency**  
     bureau de viages  
**treasure** tresor  
**treasurer** cassero, tresorero  
**treat** *v* tractar; (med.) curar  
**treatment** tractamento; (med.)  
     therapia  
**tree** arbore  
**tremble** tremer  
**trial** prova, tentative; (= jur.) iudicio  
**tribe** tribu  
**trick** *n* (= artifice) artificio; (= swindle)  
     fraude; *vt* dupar, \*ingannar; (= hoax)  
     mystificar  
**trip** *n* (= run) cursa, percurso; (=   
     excursion) tour  
**trouble** *n* (= distress) affliction; (=   
     difficulty) difficultate, pena; (= bother)  
     molestia; (indust.) conflictio; *v*  
     incomodar (se); (= upset) disturbar  
**trousers** pantalones  
**true** ver; (= faithful) fidel

**truly** vermente; **yours** ~ fidelmente  
     vostre  
**trunk** (of tree) trunco; (= box) coffro  
**trust** *n* confidentia; responsabilitate;  
     (fin.) trust; *v* fider se a  
**truth** veritate  
**try** *v* provar, tentar; (jur.) iudicar  
**tube** tubo; (rly.) metro  
**Tuesday** martedi  
**tune** melodija  
**turn** *n* torno; *vt* tornar, girar; *vi* rotar,  
     girar; ~ **into** converter (se) in; ~ **off**  
     (elec.) accender; (a tap) aperir; ~  
     **right** \*virar/girar al dextra  
**twelfth** *a* dece-secunde; *n* dece-  
     secundo  
**twelve** dece-duo  
**twenty** vinti  
**twenty-nine** vinti-novem  
**twist** *n* torto; *v* torquer (se)  
**twisted** torte  
**twisting** *n* torquimento  
**two** duo  
**type** *n* typo; *v* scriber a machina  
**typewriter** machina a scriber  
  
**ugly** fede, repulsive  
**umbrella** parapluvia  
**un-** (negative prefix) with adjectives use  
     “in-”, which becomes “il-” before L,  
     “ir-” before R, “im-” before M and P;  
     with verbs, use “dis-”  
**uncle** oncle  
**under** sub  
**underground** (rly. ) metro  
**underneath** *adv* infra; *prep* sub  
**understand** comprender  
**union** union; **trade** ~ syndicato  
**unit** unitate  
**unite** unir (se)  
**United States** *a* statounitese; *n* Statos  
     Unite  
**universal** universal  
**universe** *n* universo  
**universality** universitate  
**unless** *a* minus que  
**until** usque  
**up** in alto





**upon** *super*, *sur*  
**upper** *superior*  
**upright** *vertical*; (morally) *honeste*  
**upset** *inverter*; (fig.) *disregular*,  
*perturbar*  
**upwards** *in alto*  
**urge** *vt* *recommendar* con *insistentia* (a  
un *persona* de *facere* un *cosa*); *vi* *urgeter*  
**urgent** *urgente*  
**us** *nos*  
**use** *n* *uso*; *v* *usar*, *utilisar*; ~ **up**  
*exhaurir*; **be ~d to** *soler*  
**useful** *utile*  
**useless** *inutile*  
**usual** *usual*

## V

**vain** *van*; **in** ~ *in van*  
**valley** *valle*  
**valuable** *precioso*  
**value** *n* *valor*; *v* *valutar*  
**variety** *varietate*  
**various** *varie*  
**vegetable** *a/n* *vegetal*  
**verb** *verbo*  
**verse** *verso*  
**very** *multo*  
**vessel** (= *ship*) *vascello*; (= *container*)  
*vaso*, *vasculo*  
**victory** *victoria*  
**view** *n* *vista*; *v* *contemplant*; **point of** ~  
*puncto* de *vista*  
**village** *village*  
**violence** *violencia*  
**violent** *violente*  
**virtue** *virtute*; **by** ~ **of** *per*  
**visit** *n* *visita*; *v* *visitar*  
**visitor** *visitator*  
**voice** *voce*  
**vote** *n* *vote*; *v* *votar*  
**voyage** *viage* (*marin*)

## W

**wages** *page*, *salario*  
**waist** *cintura*  
**wait (for)** *attendere*  
**waiter** *servitor*; (*shouted*, to *attract* his  
*attention*) *garson!*  
**wake up** *eveliar* (*se*)  
**Wales** *Galles*

**walk** *n* *promenada*; *vi* *promenar* *se*  
**wall** *muro*; (of *room*) *pariete*  
**wander** *vagar*  
**want** *n* (= *lack*) *manco*; *v* *voler*  
**war** *guerra*  
**warm** *calide*  
**warmth** *calor*  
**warn** *prevenir*  
**wash** *vt* *lavar*; **have a** ~ *lavar* *se*  
**washing** *n* *lavage*  
**waste** *n* *perdita*; *v* *guastar* (= *container*)  
**wasteful** *prodige*  
**watch** *n* (*action*) *vigilia*; (*timepiece*)  
*horologio*; *v* *observar*, *vigilar* *super*;  
(*TV* etc) *spectar*  
**water** *n* *aqua*  
**wave** *n* *unda*; *vt* *agitar*; *vi* *undular*; (to  
*someone*) *facere* *signos* con *le* *mano*  
**wax** *cera*  
**way** *via*, *cammino*; (= *manner*)  
*maniera*, *methodo*; ~ **out** *exito*  
**we** *nos*  
**weak** *debile*  
**weaken** *debilitar* (*se*)  
**weakness** *debilitate*  
**wealth** *ricchezza*  
**wealthy** *ric*  
**weapon** *arma*  
**wear** *vt* *portar*; *vi* (= *last*) *durar*; ~ **out**  
*consumer* (*de*)  
**wearing** *vestite* *de*  
**weather** *tempore*; ~ **report** *bulletin*  
*meteorologic*  
**weave** *texer*  
**Wednesday** *mercuridi*  
**week** *septimana*  
**weekly** *septimanal*  
**weigh** *vt/vi* *pesar*  
**weight** *peso*  
**welcome** *a* *benvenite*; *n* \**benvenita*; *v*  
*dar* *le* \**benvenita* *a*  
**well** *a* *san*; *adv* *ben*; *int* *alora*; *n* *puteo*  
**Welsh** *a/n* *gallese*  
**Welshman** *gallese*  
**west** *a* *del west*; *n* *west*  
**wet** *a* *humide*; *v* *molliar*; ~ **day** *dje* *de*  
*pluvia*  
**what** *a* *qual*, *que*; *pron* *que*; (= *that*)

which) lo que; ~ **a pity** qual damno!  
**whatever** *a* qualcunque; *pron* quecunque; ~ **happens** *sia* que *sia*  
**wheat** frumento  
**wheel** rota  
**when** quando  
**whenever** quancocunque  
**where** ubi; (= whither) *a* ubi  
**wherever** ubicunque  
**whether** *esque*; ~ ... **or** *sia* ... *sia*  
**which** *a* qual, que; *pron* que, le qual(es)  
**while** durante que; (= although) *ben* que; (= whereas) *e*, *ma*  
**whip** flagella  
**whisper** *n* susurro; *v* susurrar  
**whistle** *n* (both senses) sibilo; *v* sibilar  
**white** blanc  
**who** qui, le qual(es)  
**whole** *a* íntegre; *n* toto; **the** ~ **of** tote le  
**whom** que; (after preposition) qui, le qual(es)  
**whose** cuje  
**why** proque  
**wicked** perverse  
**wide** large, vaste; (= large) grande  
**widely** largemente  
**widespread** general, extense, diffuse  
**width** largor, amplitude  
**widow** vidua  
**widower** viduo  
**wife** marita  
**wild** (animals, plants) salvage; (= fierce) feroce; (= mad) fantástic, insensate  
**will** *n* voluntate; *v* (future verbal auxiliary) *va* + infinitive; (= wish) voler  
**willing** *ben* disposite, servicial  
**win** *v* vencer (un battalia); (= gain) ganiar  
**wind** *n* vento; *vt* bobinar; *vi* serpentar  
**window** fenestra; (shop) vitrina  
**wine** vino  
**wing** (all senses) ala  
**Winter** hiberno  
**wipe** essugar  
**wire** filo (metálic)  
**wisdom** sagessa

**wise** sage  
**wish** *n* desiro; *vt* desirar; (= want) voler  
**with** con; (= by, of, from) de  
**within** intra  
**without** *prep* sin  
**witness** *n* (person) teste; (= evidence) testimonio  
**woman** femina  
**wonder** *n* (object) meraviglia; (feeling) stupor, admiration; *v* (= marvel) meravigliar se; (= ask oneself) demandar se  
**wonderful** meravigliose, stupide  
**wood** (substance) ligno; (trees) bosco  
**wooden** de ligno  
**wool** lana  
**word** parola  
**work** *a* labor, travalio; (= something produced by work) obra; *vi* laborar, travaliar; (= function) funcionar; *vt* facer funcionar, operar  
**workshop** officina  
**worker** obrero, travaliator  
**world** *a* mundial; *n* mundo  
**worm** verme; **earth** ~ lumbrico  
**worn** portate; (= heavily used) deteriorate; ~ **out** foras de uso  
**worry** *n* anxietate, inquietude; *vt* inquietar; (= bother) vexar; *vi* inquietar se, perturbar se  
**worse** *a* peyor; *adv* pejo  
**worship** *n* adoration; *v* adorar  
**worst** *a/n* (le) peyor  
**worth** *n* valor; **be** ~ valer  
**wound** *n* \*ferita, vulnere; *v* ferir, vulnerar  
**wrap (up)** *vt* involver; *vi* coperir se  
**wreck** *n* (event) naufragio; (ship) vascello naufragate; (fig.) ruina; *v* destruer, ruinar; **be** ~ **ed** naufragar  
**wrist** carpo  
**write** scriber  
**wrong** *a* (= immoral) injuste, immoral; (= inappropriate) improprie; (= incorrect) false, incorrecte; *n* (gen.) mal, torto; **be** ~ haber torto; **do** ~ facer mal; **go** ~ vader mal

## Y

**yard** (= court) corte; (indust.) deposito

**year** anno

**yearly** annual

**yellow** jalne

**yes** si

**yesterday** heri

**yet** *adv* jam; *conj* totevja

**yield** *n* rendimento; *v* ceder

**you** vos; (familiar) tu; (as object) vos; te

**young** juvene

**your** vostre; (familiar “you”) tu

**yours** le vostre(s); (familiar “you”) le t<sub>u</sub>e(s)

**yourself** vos; (familiar “you”) te

**yourselves** vos

**youth** *n* (period of life; = young people) juventute; (= young man) juvene; ~

**hostel** albergo de juventute

**zero** zero

**zoo** jardin zoologic, \*zoo

## Z

## SUMMARY OF INTERLINGUA GRAMMAR

**Articles** – The definite article is always *le* (for singular and plural) and the indefinite article is always *un*.

**Nouns** – As in English, nouns have no grammatical gender. Nouns ending in a vowel take *-s* in the plural and nouns ending in a consonant take *-es*.

**Pronouns** – The natural gender determines the form of the third person singular and plural pronouns, *ille(s)* for males, *illa(s)* for females and *illo(s)* for things.

Subject	<i>io</i>	<i>tu</i>	<i>ille</i>	<i>illa</i>	<i>illo</i>	<i>nos</i>	<i>vos</i>	<i>illes</i>	<i>illas</i>	<i>illos</i>
Object	<i>me</i>	<i>te</i>	<i>le</i>	<i>la</i>	<i>lo</i>	<i>nos</i>	<i>vos</i>	<i>les</i>	<i>las</i>	<i>los</i>
Reflexive	<i>me</i>	<i>te</i>	<i>se</i>	<i>se</i>	<i>se</i>	<i>nos</i>	<i>vos</i>	<i>se</i>	<i>se</i>	<i>se</i>
(Adjective	<i>mi</i>	<i>tu</i>	<i>su</i>	<i>su</i>	<i>su</i>	<i>nostre</i>	<i>vostre</i>	<i>lor</i>	<i>lor</i>	<i>lor</i> )

**Note:** Prepositions take the object case of personal pronouns in the first and second persons and the subject case in the third person.

**Adjectives** – Adjectives are invariable and usually follow the noun.

**Adverbs** – The adverb is formed from the adjective by adding *-mente*.

**Verbs** – The infinitive ends in *-ar*, *-er* or *-ir*.

The present participle replaces the infinitive *-ar* with *-ante*, *-er* with *-ente*, *-ir* with *-iente*.

The past participle replaces the infinitive *-ar* with *-ate*, *-er* and *-ir* with *-ite*.

The imperative drops the *-r* of the infinitive. No pronoun is used.

The present tense drops the *-r* of the infinitive.

The future tense adds (stressed) *-a* to the infinitive.

The past tense replaces the *-r* of the infinitive with *-va*.

The perfect tense uses the auxiliary *ha* with the past participle.

The future perfect uses the auxiliary *habera* with the past participle.

The pluperfect tense uses the auxiliary *haveva* with the past participle.

The conditional tense adds *-ea* (stressed *e*) to the infinitive.

The conditional perfect tense uses the auxiliary *haberea* with the past participle.

The passive uses the appropriate tense of the auxiliary *esser* with the past participle.